



Continental Device India Pvt. Limited

An IATF 16949, ISO9001 and ISO 14001/ISO 45001 Certified Company



THREE-TERMINAL POSITIVE REGULATOR

LM78LXX Series



TO-92

**TO-92
Plastic Package
RoHS compliant**

GENERAL DESCRIPTIONS:

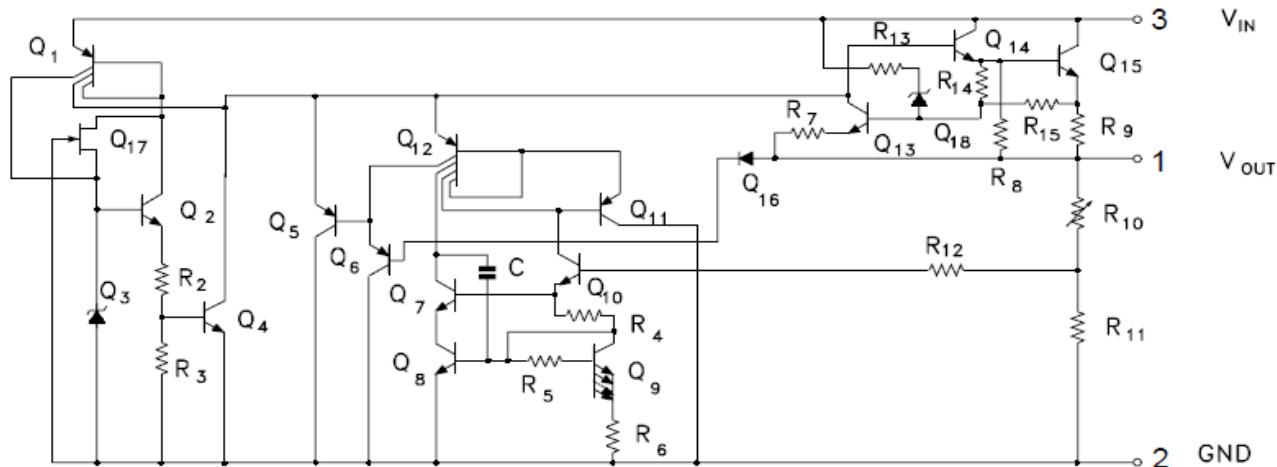
The LM78LXX series of three-terminal positive regulators employ internal current limiting and thermal shutdown, making them essentially indestructible. If adequate heat-sink is provided, they can deliver up to 100 mA output current. They are intended as fixed voltage regulators in a wide range of applications including local or on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single-point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power pass elements to make high-current voltage regulators. The LM78LXX series used as Zener diode/resistor combination replacement, offers an effective output impedance improvement of typically two orders of magnitude, along with lower quiescent current and lower noise.

FEATURES:

1. Output current upto 100 mA
2. Output Voltage 3.3; 5; 6; 8; 9; 10; 12; 15; 18; 20; 24V
3. Thermal overload protection.
4. Short circuit protection.
5. No external components required.
6. This product is available in AEC-Q101 Compliant and PPAP Capable also.

Note: For AEC-Q101 compliant products, please use suffix -AQ in the part number while ordering.

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



LM78LXX Series
Rev0_28082023EJS



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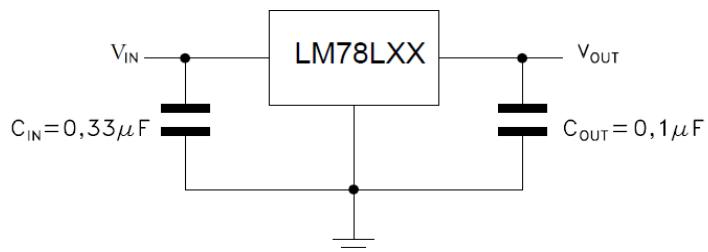
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
|--|-----------|-------------|------|
| DC Input Voltage | V_I | 30 | V |
| | | 35 | |
| | | 40 | |
| Output Current | I_O | 100 | mA |
| Lead Temperature 1.6mm (1/16inch) from | T_{stg} | -40 to +150 | °C |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range | T_{op} | -40 to +125 | °C |

Thermal Resistance

| | | | |
|--|---------------|-----|------|
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient | $R_{th(j-a)}$ | 200 | °C/W |
|--|---------------|-----|------|

TEST CIRCUIT



LM78LXX Series
Rev0_28082023EJS



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L33 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 8.3V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|-------|-----|-------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 3.168 | 3.3 | 3.432 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $V_i = 5.3V$ to $20V$, | 3.135 | -- | 3.465 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $70mA$, $V_i = 8.3V$, | 3.135 | -- | 3.465 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 5.3V$ to $20V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 150 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 6.3V$ to $20V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 100 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to $100mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 60 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 30 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.0 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 5.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$ | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 6.3V$ to $20V$ | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 40 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 6.3$ to $16.3V$, $f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 41 | 49 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L05 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 10V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 4.80 | 5.0 | 5.20 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $V_i = 7V$ to $20V$, | 4.75 | -- | 5.25 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $70mA$, $V_i = 10V$, | 4.75 | -- | 5.25 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 7V$ to $20V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 150 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 8V$ to $20V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 100 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to $100mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 60 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 30 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.0 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 5.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$ | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 8V$ to $20V$ | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 40 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 8$ to $18V$, $f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 41 | 49 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L06 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 10V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|--|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 5.76 | 6.0 | 6.24 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $V_i = 8.5V$ to 20V, | 5.70 | -- | 6.30 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 70mA, $V_i = 12V$, | 5.70 | -- | 6.30 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 8.5V$ to 20V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 150 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 9V$ to 20V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 100 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to 100mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 60 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 30 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.0 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 5.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 9V$ to 20V | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to 100KHz, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 50 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 9$ to 20V, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 39 | 46 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L08 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 14V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 7.68 | 8.0 | 8.32 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $V_i = 10.5V$ to 23V, | 7.60 | -- | 8.40 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 70mA, $V_i = 14V$, | 7.60 | -- | 8.40 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 10.5V$ to 23V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 175 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 11V$ to 23V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 125 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to 100mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 80 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 40 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.0 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 5.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 11V$ to 23V | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to 100KHz, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 60 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 12$ to 23V, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 37 | 45 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L09 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 15V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 8.68 | 9.0 | 9.36 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $V_i = 11.5V$ to 23V, | 8.55 | -- | 9.45 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 70mA, $V_i = 15V$, | 8.55 | -- | 9.45 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 11.5V$ to 23V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 225 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 12V$ to 23V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 150 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to 100mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 80 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 40 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.0 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 5.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 12V$ to 23V | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | B = 10Hz to 100KHz, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 70 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 12$ to 23V, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 37 | 44 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L10 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 16V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|-----|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 9.6 | 10 | 10.4 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $V_i = 12.5V$ to 23V, | 9.5 | -- | 10.5 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 70mA, $V_i = 16V$, | 9.5 | -- | 10.5 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 12.5V$ to 23V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 230 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 13V$ to 23V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 170 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to 100mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 80 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 40 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 5.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 13V$ to 23V | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | B = 10Hz to 100KHz, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 60 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 14$ to 23V, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 37 | 45 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L12 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 15V$, $I_o = 40mA$,

$C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|--|-----|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | | | 12.5 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $V_i = 14.5V$ to $23V$, | | -- | 12.6 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $70mA$, $V_i = 19V$, | | -- | 12.6 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 14.5V$ to $27V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 250 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 16V$ to $27V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 200 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to $100mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 100 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 50 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.5 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$ | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 16V$ to $27V$ | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 80 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 15$ to $25V$, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 37 | 42 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L15 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 19V$, $I_o = 40mA$,

$C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|-------|-----|-------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 14.4 | 15 | 15.6 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $V_i = 17V$ to $30V$, | 14.25 | -- | 15.75 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $70mA$, $V_i = 23V$, | 14.25 | -- | 15.75 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 17.5V$ to $30V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 300 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 20V$ to $30V$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 250 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to $100mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 150 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 75 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.5 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to $40mA$ | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 20V$ to $30V$ | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 90 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 18.5$ to $228.5V$, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 34 | 39 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L18 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 27V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|--|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 17.3 | 18 | 18.7 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $V_i = 22V$ to 33V, | 17.1 | -- | 18.9 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 70mA, $V_i = 27V$, | 17.1 | -- | 18.9 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 22V$ to 33V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 320 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 22V$ to 33V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 270 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to 100mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 170 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 85 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.5 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 23V$ to 33V | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to 100KHz, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 120 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 23V$ to 33V, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 33 | 38 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L20 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 29V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 19.2 | 20 | 20.8 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $V_i = 24V$ to 33V, | 19 | -- | 21 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 70mA, $V_i = 29V$, | 19 | -- | 21 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 22.5$ to 34 V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 330 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 24V$ to 34V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 280 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to 100mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 180 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 90 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.5 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 25V$ to 33V | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | eN | $B = 10Hz$ to 100KHz, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 120 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 25$ to 35V, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 32 | 38 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF LM78L24 (refer to the test circuit, $V_i = 27V$, $I_o = 40mA$, $C_i = 0.33\mu F$, $C_o = 0.1\mu F$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output Voltage | V_o | 25°C | 23 | 24 | 25 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $V_i = 27$ to 38 V, | 22.8 | -- | 25.2 | V |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 70mA, $V_i = 33V$, | 22.8 | -- | 25.2 | V |
| Line Regulation | ΔV_o | $V_i = 27$ to 38 V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 350 | mV |
| | | $V_i = 28$ to 38 V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 300 | mV |
| Load Regulation | ΔV_o | $I_o = 1mA$ to 100mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 200 | mV |
| | | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 100 | mV |
| Quiescent Current | I_Q | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6.5 | mA |
| | | $T_j = 125^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 6 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI_d | $I_o = 1mA$ to 40mA | -- | -- | 0.1 | mA |
| | | $V_i = 28$ to 38 V, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | -- | 1.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | e_N | $B = 10Hz$ to 100KHz, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | -- | 200 | -- | μV |
| Supply Voltage Rejection | SVR | $V_i = 23$ to 33V, $V_f = 120Hz$, $I_o = 40mA$, $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 31 | 37 | -- | dB |
| Dropout Voltage | V_d | | -- | 1.7 | -- | V |



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Typical Characteristics Curves

Fig. 1. LM78L05/12 Output Voltage vs Ambient Temperature

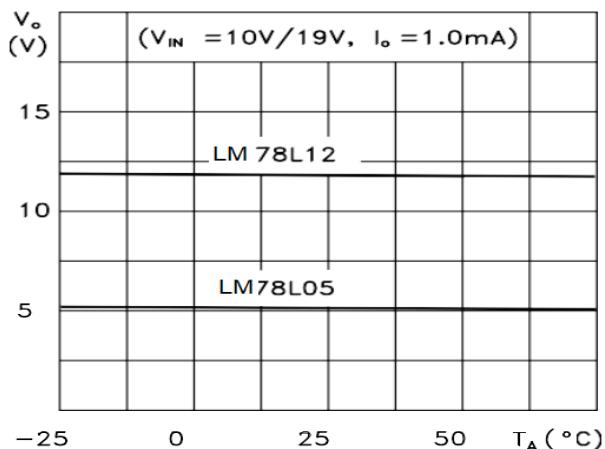


Fig. 2. LM78L05/12/24 Load Characteristics

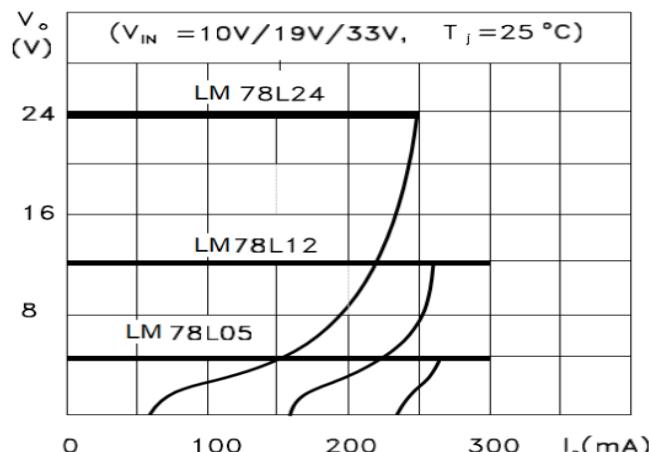
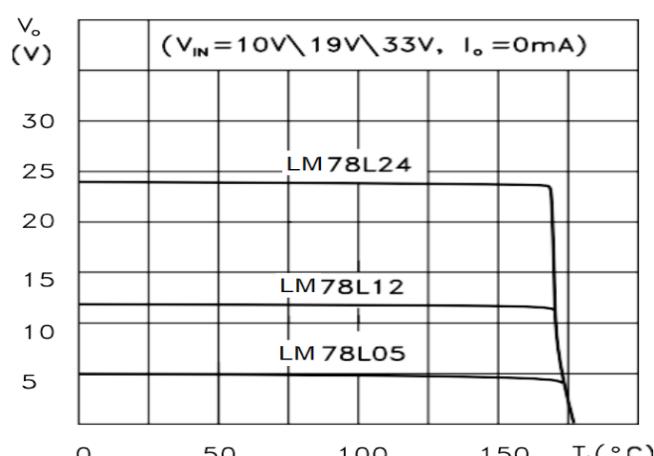


Fig. 3. LM78L05/12/24 Thermal Shutdown



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Fig. 4. LM78L05/12 Quiescent Current vs Output Current

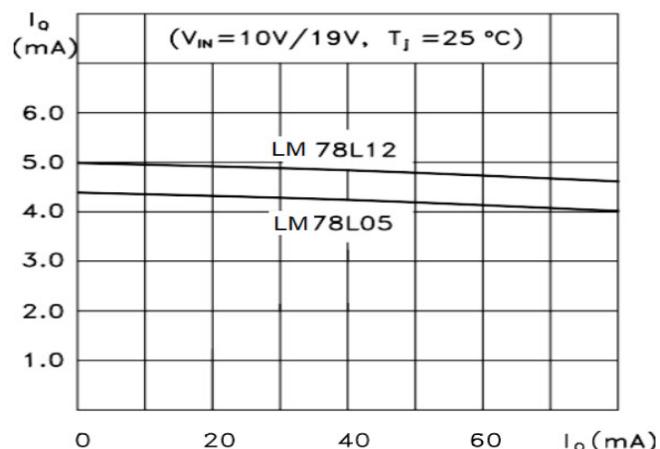


Fig. 5. LM78L05 Quiescent Current vs Input Voltage

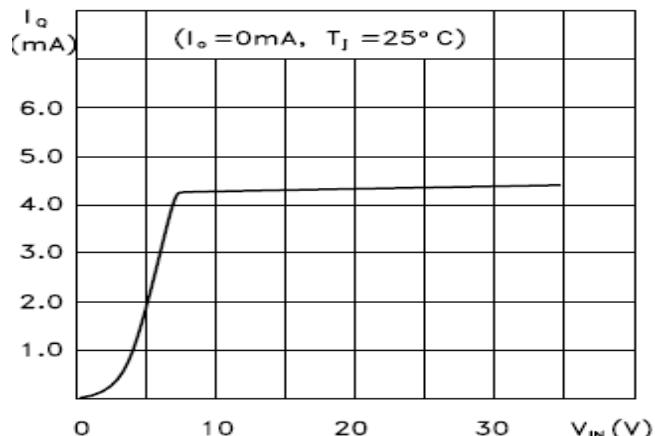
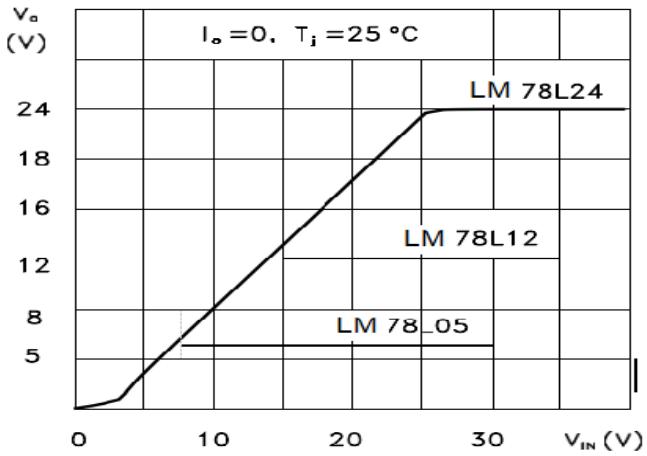


Fig. 6. LM78L05/12/24 Output Characteristics





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Typical Characteristics Curves

Fig. 7. LM78L05/12/24 Ripple Rejection

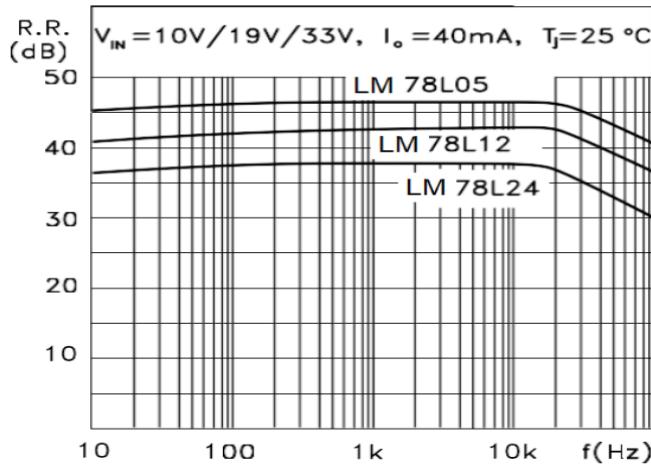


Fig. 8. LM78L05 Dropout Characteristics

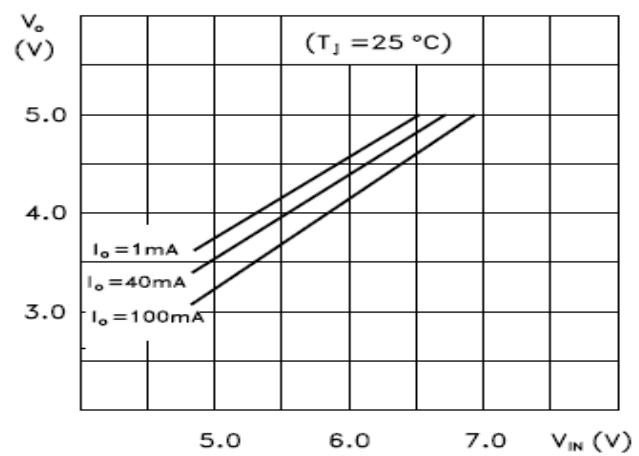
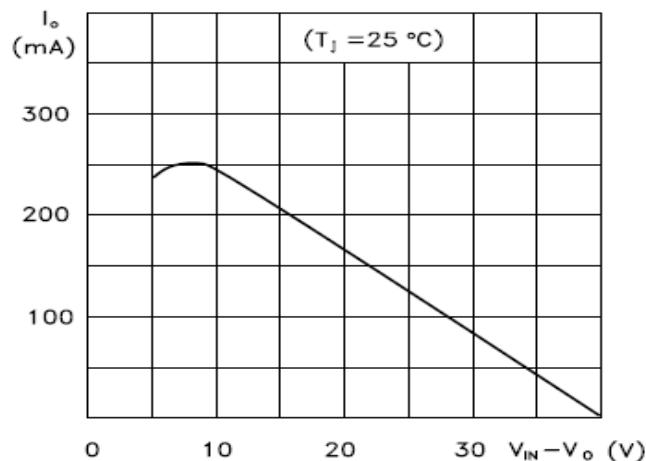


Fig. 9. LM78LXX Series Short Circuit Output Current





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TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Fig. 10. High Output Current Short Circuit Protected

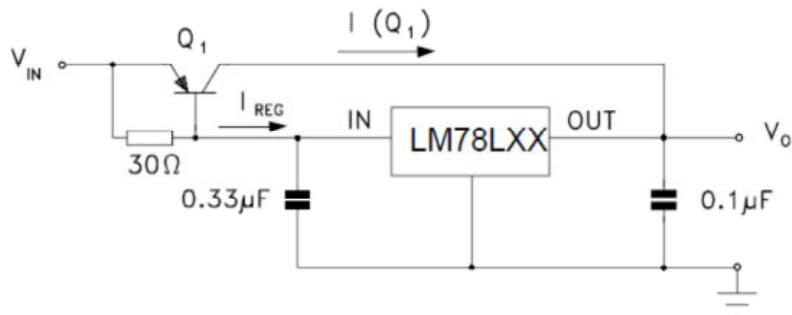


Fig. 11. Edit Boost Circuit

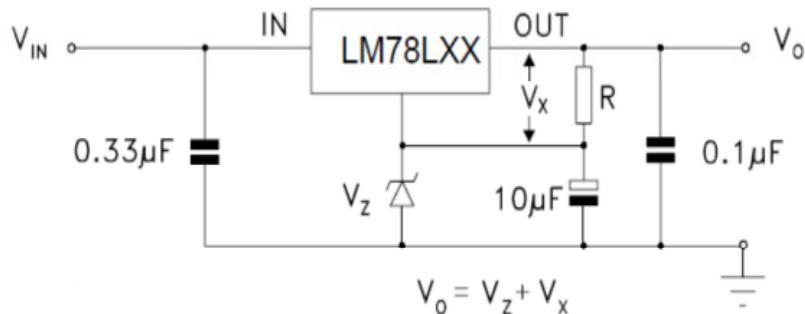


Fig. 12. Current Regulator

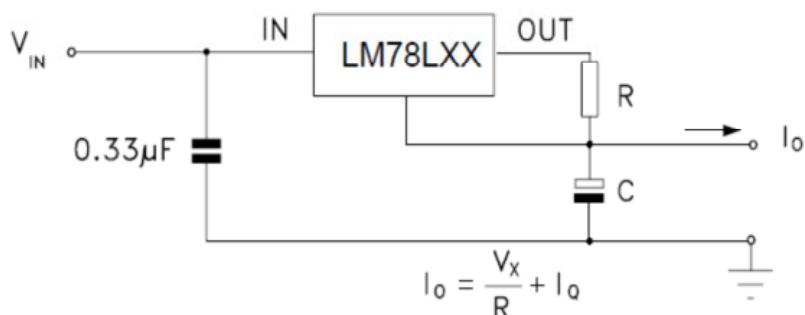
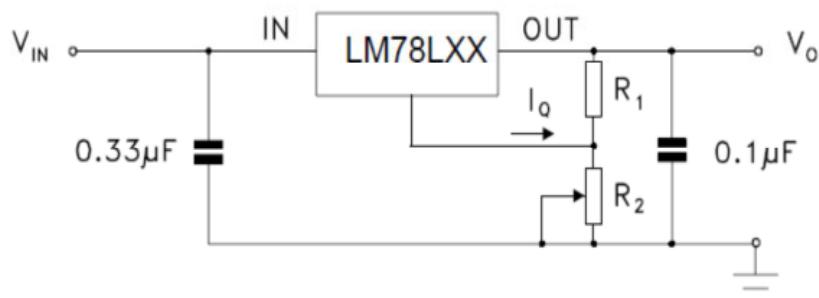


Fig. 13. Adjustable Output Regulator



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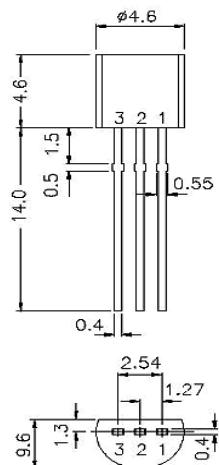
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Package Details

TO-92 Plastic Package



All Dimensions are in mm

Pin Configuration

1. Input
2. Ground
3. Output

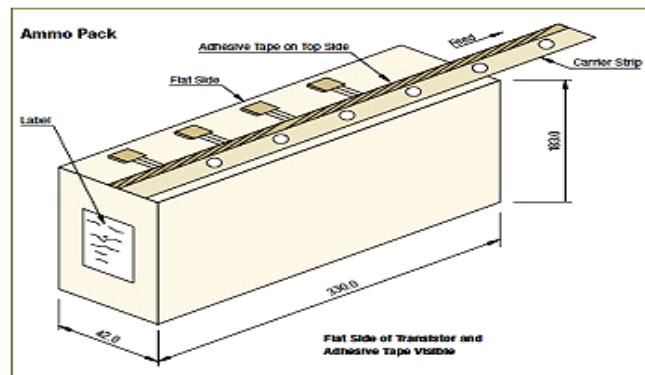
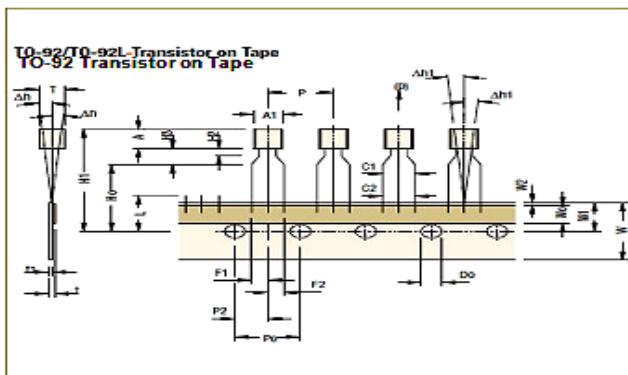
Packing details of TO-92

Packaging Specifications ...

T & A: Tape and Ammo Pack; T & R: Tape and Reel; Bulk: Loose in Poly Bags; Tube: Tube and Carton; K: 1,000

| Package / Case Type | Packaging Type | Std. Packing Qty | Inner Carton | | Outer Carton | |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|
| | | | Qty | Size L x W x H (cm) | Gross Weight (Kg) | Qty |
| TO-92 | Bulk | 1,000 | 5K | 19 x 19 x 8 | 1.1 | 80K |
| | T & A | 2,000 | 2K | 32 x 4.5 x 20 | 0.7 | 40K |

TO-92 and Tape and Ammo Packaging



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Tape Specifications

| Item description | Symbol |
|--|--------|
| Body width | A1 |
| Body height | A |
| Body thickness | T |
| Pitch of component ^{§1} | P |
| Feed hole pitch ^{§1} | Po |
| Feed hole center to component centre ^{§2} | P2 |
| Comp. alignment, Side view ^{§3} | Dh |
| Comp. alignment, Front view ^{§3} | Dh1 |
| Tape width ^{Cr} | W |
| Hold down tape width ^{Cr} | Wo |
| Hole position | W1 |
| Hold-down tape position | W2 |
| Lead wire clinch height | Ho |
| Component height | H1 |
| Length of snipped leads | L |
| Feed hole diameter ^{Cr} | Do |
| Total tape thickness ^{§4} | t |
| Lead-to-lead distance ^{Cr} | F1, F2 |
| Stand off | H2 |
| Clinch height | H3 |
| Lead parallelism ^{Cr} | C1-C2 |
| Pull-out force | (p) |

| TO-92 | | | |
|-------|------|-----------|------|
| | Min | Nom | Max |
| | | | Tol |
| 4.45 | | 5.20 | |
| 4.32 | | 5.33 | |
| 3.18 | | 4.19 | |
| | 12.7 | | ±1.0 |
| | 12.7 | | ±0.3 |
| | 6.35 | | ±0.4 |
| | 0 | 1.0 | |
| | 0 | 1.3 | |
| 18 | | ±0.5 | |
| 6 | | ±0.2 | |
| 9 | | +0.7 -0.5 | |
| 0.0 | | 0.7 | |
| | 16 | | ±0.5 |
| | | 24.0 | |
| | | 11.0 | |
| 4 | | ±0.2 | |
| | | 1.2 | |
| 2.4 | | 2.7 | |
| 0.45 | | 1.45 | |
| | | 3.0 | |
| | | 0.22 | |
| 6N | | | |

Taping Specification

- Maximum alignment deviation between leads not to be greater than 0.20 mm.
- Maximum non-cumulative variation between tape feed holes shall not exceed 1 mm in 20 pitches.
- Hold down tape not to exceed beyond the edge(s) carrier tape and there shall be no exposure of adhesive.
- No more than 3 consecutive missing components is permitted.
- A tape trailer, having at least three feed holes is required after the last component.
- Splices shall not interfere with the sprocket feed holes.

§1 Cumulative pitch error 1.0 mm/20 pitch.

§2 To be measured at bottom of clinch.

§3 At top of body.

§4 t1 = 0.3 – 0.6 mm

Cr Critical Dimension.



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Recommended Reflow Solder Profiles

The recommended reflow solder profiles for Pb and Pb-free devices are shown below.

Figure 1 shows the recommended solder profile for devices that have Pb-free terminal plating, and where a Pb-free solder is used.

Figure 2 shows the recommended solder profile for devices with Pb-free terminal plating used with leaded solder, or for devices with leaded terminal plating used with a leaded solder.

Figure 1

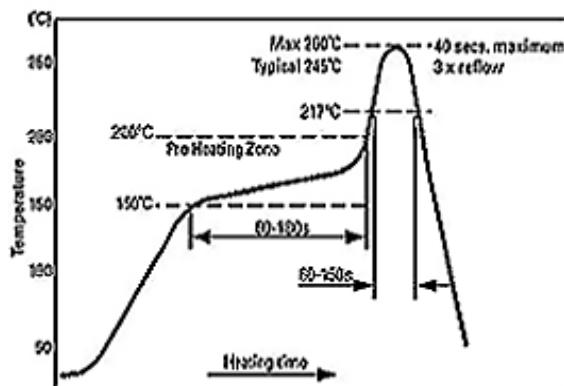
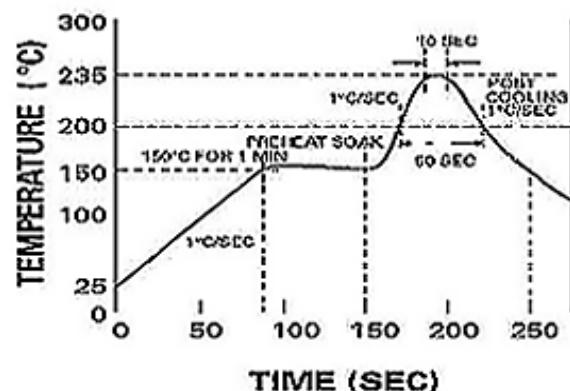


Figure 2



Reflow profiles in tabular form

| Profile Feature | Sn-Pb System | Pb-Free System |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Average Ramp-Up Rate | ~3°C/second | ~3°C/second |
| Preheat | | |
| – Temperature Range | 150-170°C | 150-200°C |
| – Time | 60-180 seconds | 60-180 seconds |
| Time maintained above: | | |
| – Temperature | 200°C | 217°C |
| – Time | 30-50 seconds | 60-150 seconds |
| Peak Temperature | 235°C | 260°C max. |
| Time within +0 -5°C of actual Peak | 10 seconds | 40 seconds |
| Ramp-Down Rate | 3°C/second max. | 6°C/second max. |



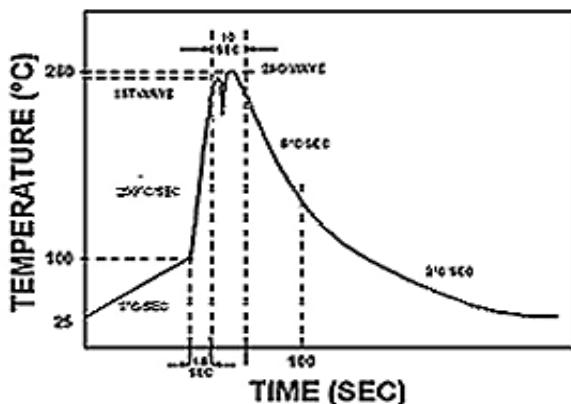
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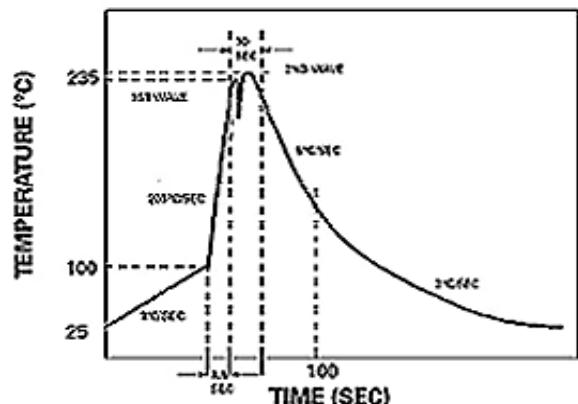


Recommended Wave Solder Profiles

The Recommended solder Profile For Devices with Pb-free terminal plating where a Pb-free solder is used



The Recommended solder Profile For Devices with Pb-free terminal plating used with leaded solder, or for devices with leaded terminal plating used with leaded solder



Wave Profiles in Tabular Form

| Profile Feature | Sn-Pb System | Pb-Free System |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Average Ramp-Up Rate | ~200°C/second | ~200°C/second |
| Heating rate during preheat | Typical 1-2, Max 4°C/sec | Typical 1-2, Max 4°C/Sec |
| Final preheat Temperature | Within 125°C of Solder Temp | Within 125°C of Solder Temp |
| Peak Temperature | 235°C | 260°C max. |
| Time within +0 -5°C of actual Peak | 10 seconds | 10 seconds |
| Ramp-Down Rate | 5°C/second max. | 5°C/second max |



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Recommended Product Storage Environment for Discrete Semiconductor Devices

This storage environment assumes that the Diodes and transistors are packed properly inside the original packing supplied by CDIL.

- Temperature 5 °C to 30 °C
- Humidity between 40 to 70 %RH
- Air should be clean.
- Avoid harmful gas or dust.
- Avoid outdoor exposure or storage in areas subject to rain or water spraying .
- Avoid storage in areas subject to corrosive gas or dust. Product shall not be stored in areas exposed to direct sunlight.
- Avoid rapid change of temperature.
- Avoid condensation.
- Mechanical stress such as vibration and impact shall be avoided.
- The product shall not be placed directly on the floor.
- The product shall be stored on a plane area. They should not be turned upside down.
They should not be placed against the wall.

Shelf Life of CDIL Products

The shelf life of products is the period from product manufacture to shipment to customers. The product can be unconditionally shipped within this period. The period is defined as 2 years.

If products are stored longer than the shelf life of 2 years the products shall be subjected to quality check as per CDIL quality procedure.

The products are further warranted for another one year after the date of shipment subject to the above conditions in CDIL original packing.

Floor Life of CDIL Products and MSL Level

When the products are opened from the original packing, the floor life will start.

For this, the following JEDEC table may be referred:

| JEDEC MSL Level | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Level | Time | Condition |
| 1 | Unlimited | ≤30 °C / 85% RH |
| 2 | 1 Year | ≤30 °C / 60% RH |
| 2a | 4 Weeks | ≤30 °C / 60% RH |
| 3 | 168 Hours | ≤30 °C / 60% RH |
| 4 | 72 Hours | ≤30 °C / 60% RH |
| 5 | 48 Hours | ≤30 °C / 60% RH |
| 5a | 24 Hours | ≤30 °C / 60% RH |
| 6 | Time on Label(TOL) | ≤30 °C / 60% RH |



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Component Disposal Instructions

1. CDIL Semiconductor Devices are RoHS compliant, customers are requested to please dispose as per prevailing Environmental Legislation of their Country.
2. In Europe, please dispose as per EU Directive 2002/96/EC on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE).

Disclaimer

The product information and the selection guides facilitate selection of the CDIL's Semiconductor Device(s) best suited for application in your product(s) as per your requirement. It is recommended that you completely review our Data Sheet(s) so as to confirm that the Device(s) meet functionality parameters for your application. The information furnished in the Data Sheet and on the CDIL Web Site/CD are believed to be accurate and reliable. CDIL however, does not assume responsibility for inaccuracies or incomplete information. Furthermore, CDIL does not assume liability whatsoever, arising out of the application or use of any CDIL product; neither does it convey any license under its patent rights nor rights of others. These products are not designed for use in life saving/support appliances or systems. CDIL customers selling these products (either as individual Semiconductor Devices or incorporated in their end products), in any life saving/support appliances or systems or applications do so at their own risk and CDIL will not be responsible for any damages resulting from such sale(s).

CDIL strives for continuous improvement and reserves the right to change the specifications of its products without prior notice.



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Continental Device India Pvt. Limited

C-120 Naraina Industrial Area, New Delhi 110 028, India.

Telephone +91-11-2579 6150, 4141 1112 Fax +91-11-2579 5290, 4141 1119

email@cdil.com www.cdil.com

CIN No. U32109DL1964PTC004291

LM78LXX Series
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