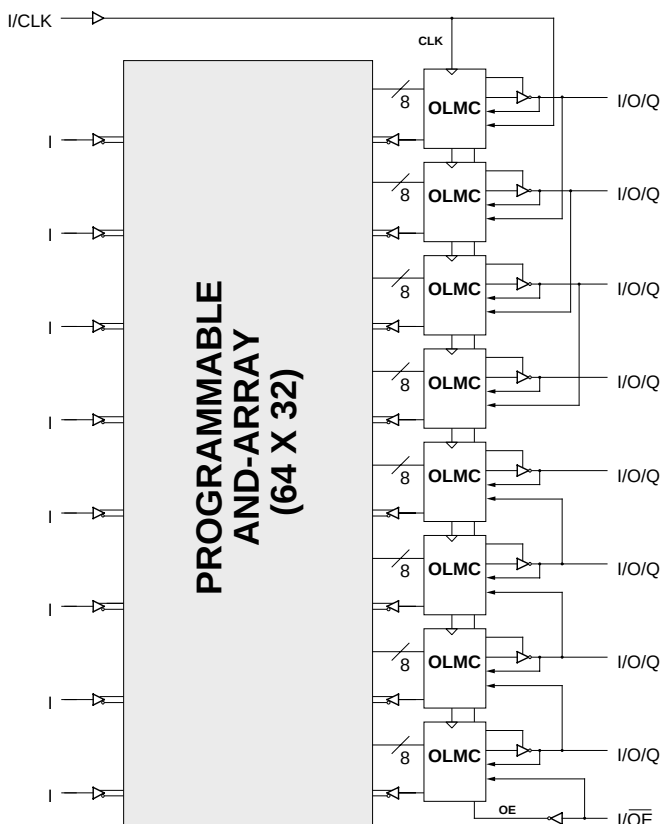


Features

- **HIGH PERFORMANCE E²CMOS® TECHNOLOGY**
 - 7.5 ns Maximum Propagation Delay
 - F_{max} = 100 MHz
 - 6 ns Maximum from Clock Input to Data Output
 - TTL Compatible 12 mA Outputs
 - UltraMOS® Advanced CMOS Technology
- **50% REDUCTION IN POWER FROM BIPOLAR**
 - 75mA Typ I_{cc}
- **ACTIVE PULL-UPS ON ALL PINS (GAL16V8D-7 and GAL16V8D-10)**
- **E² CELL TECHNOLOGY**
 - Reconfigurable Logic
 - Reprogrammable Cells
 - 100% Tested/100% Yields
 - High Speed Electrical Erasure (<100ms)
 - 20 Year Data Retention
- **EIGHT OUTPUT LOGIC MACROCELLS**
 - Maximum Flexibility for Complex Logic Designs
 - Programmable Output Polarity
 - Also Emulates 20-pin PAL® Devices with Full Function/ Fuse Map/Parametric Compatibility
- **PRELOAD AND POWER-ON RESET OF ALL REGISTERS**
 - 100% Functional Testability
- **APPLICATIONS INCLUDE:**
 - DMA Control
 - State Machine Control
 - High Speed Graphics Processing
 - Standard Logic Speed Upgrade
- **ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE FOR IDENTIFICATION**

Functional Block Diagram



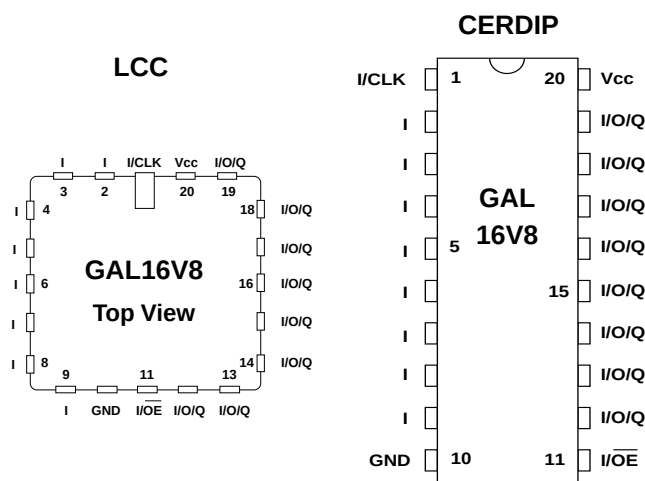
Description

The GAL16V8/883 is a high performance E²CMOS programmable logic device processed in full compliance to MIL-STD-883. This military grade device combines a high performance CMOS process with Electrically Erasable (E²) floating gate technology to provide the highest speed/power performance available in the 883 qualified PLD market. The GAL16V8D/883, at 7.5ns maximum propagation delay time, is the world's fastest military qualified CMOS PLD.

The generic GAL architecture provides maximum design flexibility by allowing the Output Logic Macrocell (OLMC) to be configured by the user. The GAL16V8/883 is capable of emulating all standard 20-pin PAL® devices with full function/fuse map/parametric compatibility.

Unique test circuitry and reprogrammable cells allow complete AC, DC, and functional testing during manufacture. Therefore, Lattice Semiconductor delivers 100% field programmability and functionality of all GAL products. In addition, 100 erase/write cycles and data retention in excess of 20 years are specified.

Pin Configuration



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February 1999

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

Supply voltage V_{CC} -0.5 to +7V
 Input voltage applied -2.5 to $V_{CC} + 1.0V$
 Off-state output voltage applied -2.5 to $V_{CC} + 1.0V$
 Storage Temperature -65 to 150°C
 Case Temperature with
 Power Applied -55 to 125°C

1. Stresses above those listed under the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress only ratings and functional operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied (while programming, follow the programming specifications).

Recommended Operating Conditions

Case Temperature (T_C) -55 to 125°C
 Supply voltage (V_{CC})
 with Respect to Ground +4.50 to +5.50V

DC Electrical Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions (Unless Otherwise Specified)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITION	MIN.	TYP. ³	MAX.	UNITS
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage		$V_{SS} - 0.5$	—	0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage		2.0	—	$V_{CC} + 1$	V
I_{IL}¹	Input or I/O Low Leakage Current	$0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IL} (MAX.)$	—	—	-100	μA
I_{IH}	Input or I/O High Leakage Current	$3.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{CC}$	—	—	10	μA
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage	$I_{OL} = MAX. \quad V_{in} = V_{IL} \text{ or } V_{IH}$	—	—	0.5	V
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage	$I_{OH} = MAX. \quad V_{in} = V_{IL} \text{ or } V_{IH}$	2.4	—	—	V
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current		—	—	12	mA
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current		—	—	-2	mA
I_{OS}²	Output Short Circuit Current	$V_{CC} = 5V \quad V_{OUT} = 0.5V \quad T_A = 25^\circ C$	-30	—	-150	mA
I_{CC}	Operating Power Supply Current	$V_{IL} = 0.5V \quad V_{IH} = 3.0V$ $f_{toggle} = 15MHz$ Outputs Open	L-7/-10	—	75 130	mA

1) The leakage current is due to the internal pull-up on all pins. See Input Buffer section for more information.

2) One output at a time for a maximum duration of one second. $V_{out} = 0.5V$ was selected to avoid test problems caused by tester ground degradation. Characterized but not 100% tested.

3) Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5V$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$

AC Switching Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAMETER	TEST COND ¹ .	DESCRIPTION	-7		-10		UNITS
			MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
t_{pd}	A	Input or I/O to Combinational Output	1	7.5	2	10	ns
t_{co}	A	Clock to Output Delay	1	6	1	7	ns
t_{cf}²	—	Clock to Feedback Delay	—	6	—	7	ns
t_{su}	—	Setup Time, Input or Feedback before Clock↑	7	—	10	—	ns
t_h	—	Hold Time, Input or Feedback after Clock↑	0	—	0	—	ns
f_{max}³	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with External Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{co})	76.9	—	58.8	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with Internal Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{cf})	76.9	—	58.8	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with No Feedback	100	—	62.5	—	MHz
t_{wh}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, High	5	—	8	—	ns
t_{wl}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, Low	5	—	8	—	ns
t_{en}	B	Input or I/O to Output Enabled	1	9	—	10	ns
	B	$\overline{OE}$ to Output Enabled	1	7	—	10	ns
t_{dis}	C	Input or I/O to Output Disabled	1	9	—	10	ns
	C	$\overline{OE}$ to Output Disabled	1	7	—	10	ns

1) Refer to **Switching Test Conditions** section.

2) Calculated from f_{max} with internal feedback. Refer to **f_{max} Descriptions** section.

3) Refer to **f_{max} Descriptions** section.

Capacitance (T_A = 25°C, f = 1.0 MHz)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAXIMUM*	UNITS	TEST CONDITIONS
C _I	Input Capacitance	10	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _I = 2.0V
C _{I/O}	I/O Capacitance	10	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _{I/O} = 2.0V

*Characterized but not 100% tested.

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

Supply voltage V_{CC} -0.5 to +7V
 Input voltage applied -2.5 to $V_{CC} + 1.0V$
 Off-state output voltage applied -2.5 to $V_{CC} + 1.0V$
 Storage Temperature -65 to 150°C
 Case Temperature with
 Power Applied -55 to 125°C

1. Stresses above those listed under the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress only ratings and functional operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied (while programming, follow the programming specifications).

Recommended Operating Conditions

Case Temperature (T_C) -55 to 125°C
 Supply voltage (V_{CC})
 with Respect to Ground +4.50 to +5.50V

DC Electrical Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions (Unless Otherwise Specified)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITION	MIN.	TYP. ²	MAX.	UNITS
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage		$V_{SS} - 0.5$	—	0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage		2.0	—	$V_{CC} + 1$	V
I_{IL}	Input or I/O Low Leakage Current	$0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IL} (MAX.)$	—	—	-10	μA
I_{IH}	Input or I/O High Leakage Current	$3.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{CC}$	—	—	10	μA
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage	$I_{OL} = MAX. \quad V_{IN} = V_{IL} \text{ or } V_{IH}$	—	—	0.5	V
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage	$I_{OH} = MAX. \quad V_{IN} = V_{IL} \text{ or } V_{IH}$	2.4	—	—	V
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current		—	—	12	mA
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current		—	—	-2	mA
I_{OS}¹	Output Short Circuit Current	$V_{CC} = 5V \quad V_{OUT} = 0.5V \quad T_A = 25^\circ C$	-30	—	-150	mA
I_{CC}	Operating Power Supply Current	$V_{IL} = 0.5V \quad V_{IH} = 3.0V$ $f_{toggle} = 15MHz$ Outputs Open	L -15/-20/-30	75	130	mA

1) One output at a time for a maximum duration of one second. $V_{out} = 0.5V$ was selected to avoid test problems caused by tester ground degradation. Characterized but not 100% tested.

3) Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5V$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$

AC Switching Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAMETER	TEST COND ¹ .	DESCRIPTION	-15		-20		-30		UNITS
			MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
t_{pd}	A	Input or I/O to Combinational Output	3	15	3	20	3	30	ns
t_{co}	A	Clock to Output Delay	2	12	2	15	2	20	ns
t_{cf}²	—	Clock to Feedback Delay	—	12	—	15	—	20	ns
t_{su}	—	Setup Time, Input or Feedback before Clock [↑]	12	—	15	—	25	—	ns
t_h	—	Hold Time, Input or Feedback after Clock [↑]	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns
f_{max}³	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with External Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{co})	41.6	—	33.3	—	22.2	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with Internal Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{cf})	41.6	—	33.3	—	22.2	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with No Feedback	50	—	41.6	—	33.3	—	MHz
t_{wh}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, High	10	—	12	—	15	—	ns
t_{wl}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, Low	10	—	12	—	15	—	ns
t_{en}	B	Input or I/O to Output Enabled	—	15	—	20	—	30	ns
	B	OE to Output Enabled	—	15	—	18	—	25	ns
t_{dis}	C	Input or I/O to Output Disabled	—	15	—	20	—	30	ns
	C	OE to Output Disabled	—	15	—	18	—	25	ns

1) Refer to **Switching Test Conditions** section.

2) Calculated from f_{max} with internal feedback. Refer to **f_{max} Descriptions** section.

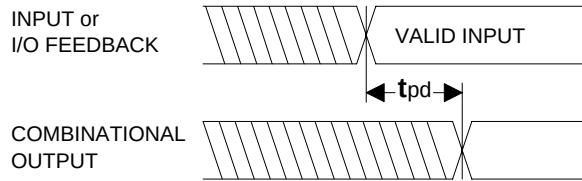
3) Refer to **f_{max} Descriptions** section.

Capacitance (T_A = 25°C, f = 1.0 MHz)

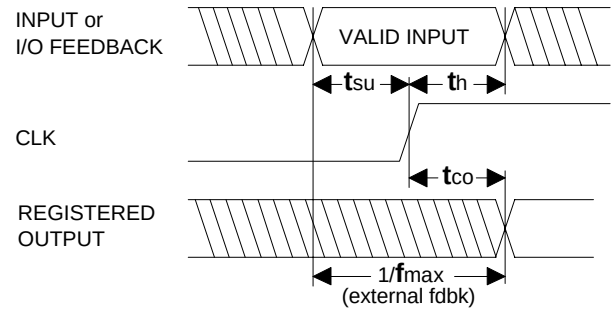
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAXIMUM*	UNITS	TEST CONDITIONS
C _I	Input Capacitance	10	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _I = 2.0V
C _{I/O}	I/O Capacitance	10	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _{I/O} = 2.0V

*Characterized but not 100% tested.

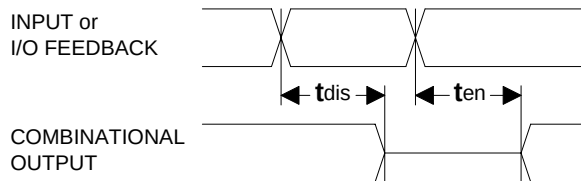
Switching Waveforms



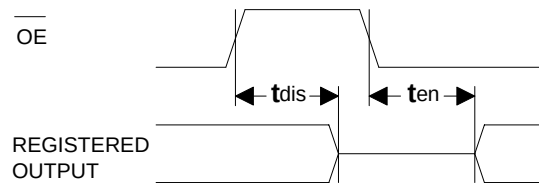
Combinatorial Output



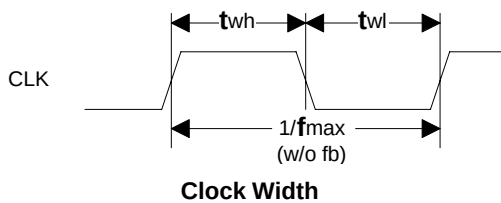
Registered Output



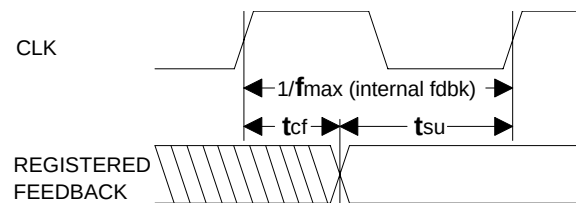
Input or I/O to Output Enable/Disable



OE to Output Enable/Disable

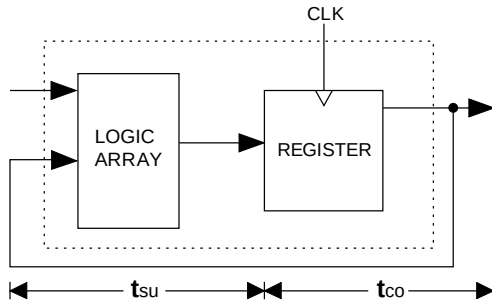


Clock Width



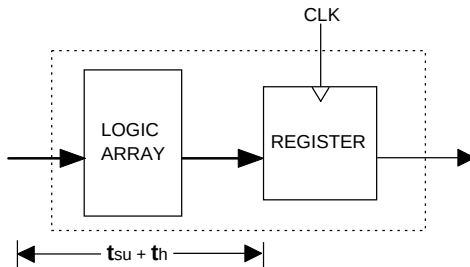
f_{max} with Feedback

f_{max} Descriptions



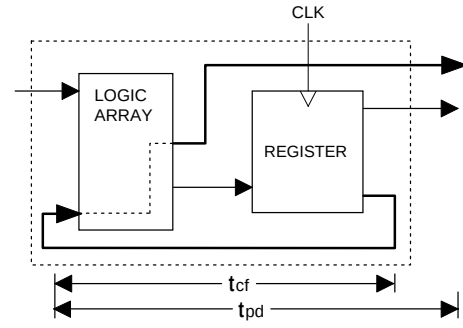
f_{max} with External Feedback $1/(t_{su}+t_{co})$

Note: f_{max} with external feedback is calculated from measured t_{su} and t_{co}.



f_{max} with No Feedback

Note: f_{max} with no feedback may be less than $1/(t_{wh} + t_{wl})$. This is to allow for a clock duty cycle of other than 50%.



f_{max} with Internal Feedback $1/(t_{su}+t_{cf})$

Note: t_{cf} is a calculated value, derived by subtracting t_{su} from the period of f_{max} w/internal feedback ($t_{cf} = 1/f_{max} - t_{su}$). The value of t_{cf} is used primarily when calculating the delay from clocking a register to a combinatorial output (through registered feedback), as shown above. For example, the timing from clock to a combinatorial output is equal to t_{cf} + t_{pd}.

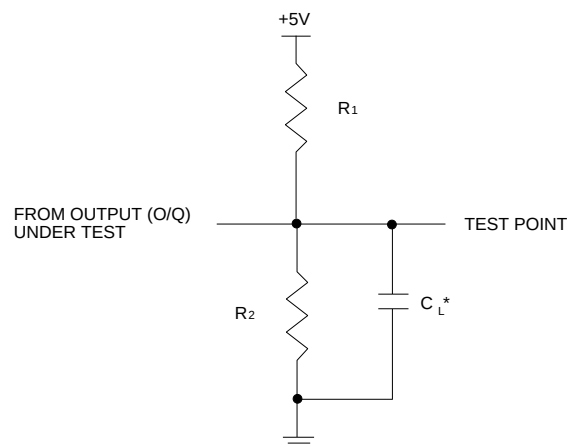
Switching Test Conditions

Input Pulse Levels	GND to 3.0V
Input Rise and Fall Times	3ns 10% – 90%
Input Timing Reference Levels	1.5V
Output Timing Reference Levels	1.5V
Output Load	See Figure

3-state levels are measured 0.5V from steady-state active level.

Output Load Conditions (see figure)

Test Condition	R ₁	R ₂	C _L
A	390Ω	750Ω	50pF
B	∞	750Ω	50pF
		750Ω	50pF
C	390Ω	750Ω	5pF
		750Ω	5pF



*C_L INCLUDES TEST FIXTURE AND PROBE CAPACITANCE

GAL16V8 Ordering Information (MIL-STD-883 and SMD)

Tpd (ns)	Tsu (ns)	Tco (ns)	Icc (mA)	Package	Ordering #	
					MIL-STD-883	SMD #
7.5	7	6	130	20-Pin Cerdip	GAL16V8D-7LD/883	5962-8983907RA
			130	20-Pin LCC	GAL16V8D-7LR/883	5962-89839072A
10	10	7	130	20-Pin Cerdip	GAL16V8D-10LD/883	5962-8983904RA
			130	20-Pin LCC	GAL16V8D-10LR/883	5962-89839042A
15	12	12	130	20-Pin Cerdip	GAL16V8D-15LD/883	5962-8983903RA
			130	20-Pin LCC	GAL16V8D-15LR/883	5962-89839032A
20	15	15	130	20-Pin Cerdip	GAL16V8D-20LD/883	5962-8983902RA
			130	20-Pin LCC	GAL16V8D-20LR/883	5962-89839022A
30	25	20	130	20-Pin Cerdip	GAL16V8D-30LD/883	5962-8983901RA

Note: Lattice Semiconductor recognizes the trend in military device procurement towards using SMD compliant devices, as such, ordering by this number is recommended.

Part Number Description

